

Nueva clasificación de fármacos según los efectos de su extravasación y protocolo de actuación.

Tabla 1: Clasificación de los citostáticos y anticuerpos monoclonales según los efectos de su extravasación.

VESICANTES

IRRITANTES

POCO IRRITANTES

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| Actinomicina D | (Lyovac-Cosmogen | ® |) |
| Amsacrina | (Amsacrina | ® |) |
| Daunorubicina | (Daunoblastina | ® |) |
| Doxorubicina o Adriamycin | (Epirubicina | ® |) |
| Epirubicina | (Farmorubicina | ® |) |
| Idarrubicina | (Zavedos | ® |) |
| Mecloretamina | (Mustargen | ® |) |
| Mitomicina | (Mitomycin-C | ® |) |
| Paclitaxel | (Taxol | ® |) |
| Vinblastina | (Vinblastina | ® |) |
| Vincristina | (Vincrisul | ® |) |
| Vindesina | (Enison | ® |) |
| Vinorelbina | (Navelbine | ® |) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|---|------------------|
| Bortezomib | (Velcade | ® |) - riesgo bajo- |
|-------------------|----------|---|------------------|

Protocolo extravasaciones citostáticos

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| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---|--------------|
| Carmustina | (Nitrourean | ® |) |
| Cisplatino | (Placis | ® |) |
| Dacarbacina | (Dacarbacina | ® |) |
| Docetaxel | (Taxotere | ® |) |
| Doxorubicina liposomal | Caelyx | ® | , Myocet |
| Estramustina | (Estracyt | ® |) |
| Estreptozotocina | (Zanosar | ® |) |
| Etoposido | (Vepesid | ® |) |
| Raltitrexed | (Tomudex | ® |) |
| Mitoxantrone | (Pralifan | ® | , Novantrone |
| Oxaliplatino | (Eloxatin | ® |) |
| Teniposido | (Vumon | ® |) |
| Tiotepa | (Onco Tiotepa | ® |) |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---|---|
| Asparraginasa | (Kidrolase | ® |) |
| Bevacizumab | (Avastin | ® |) |
| Bleomicina | (Bleomicina | ® |) |
| Carboplatino | (Carboplatino | ® |) |
| Cetuximab | (Erbix | ® |) |
| Ciclofosfamida | (Genoxal | ® |) |
| Citarabina | (Citarabina | ® |) |
| Cladribina | (Leustatin | ® |) |
| Fludarabina | (Beneflur | ® |) |
| Fluorouracilo | (Fluorouracil | ® |) |
| Gemcitabina | (Gemzar | ® |) |
| Ifosfamida | (Tronoxal | ® |) |
| Irinotecan | (Campto | ® |) |
| Melfalan | (Melfalan | ® |) |
| Metotrexato | (Metotrexato | ® |) |
| Pemetrexed | (Alimta | ® |) |
| Rituximab | (Mabthera | ® |) |
| Topotecan | (Hycamtin | ® |) |
| Trastuzumab | (Herceptin | ® |) |

Tabla 2 - Algoritmo de decisión ante una extravasación de citostáticos

Protocolo extravasaciones citostáticos

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| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Asparraginasa | (Kidrolase | ® |) |
| Bleomicina | (Bleomicina R) | | |
| Carboplatino | (Carboplatino®) | | |
| Carmustina | (Nitrourean®) | | |
| Ciclofosfamida | (Genoxal®) | | |
| Citarabina | (Citarabina®) | | |
| Cladribina | (Leustatin®) | | |
| Dacarbacina | (Dacarbacina®) | | |
| Docetaxel | (TaxotereR) | | |
| Estramustina | (Estracyt®) | | |
| Estreptozotocina | (Zanosar®) | | |
| Fludarabina | (Beneflur®) | | |
| Fluorouracilo | (FluorouracilR) | | |
| Gemcitabina | (Gemzar®) | | |
| Ifosfamida | (Tronoxal®) | | |
| Irinotecan | (Campto®) | | |
| Melfalan | (Melfalan®) | | |
| Metotrexato | (Metotrexato®) | | |
| Oxaliplatino | (Eloxatin®)* | | |
| Pemetrexed | (Alimta®) | | |
| Raltitrexed | (Tomudex®) | | |
| Tiotepa | (Onco Tiotepa®) | | |
| Topotecan | (Hycamtin®) | | |



| | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| * | Oxaliplatino | (Eloxatin®): |
| NO APLICAR FRÍO | | |
| APLICAR CALOR | | |

Protocolo extravasaciones citostáticos

Actualizado Miércoles, 23 de Julio de 2008 18:42

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Actinomicina D | (Lyovac- Cosmogen®) |
| Amsacrina | (Amsacrina®) |
| Daunorubicin | (Daunoblastina) |
| Doxorubicina | (Farmiblastina) |
| Doxo. Liposomal | (CaelyxR, Myocet®) |
| Epirubicina | (Farmorubicina®) |
| Idarrubicina | (Zavedos®) |
| Mitomicina | (Mitomycin-C®) |
| Mitoxantrone | (Pralifan R, Novantrone®) |



| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Cisplatino | (Placis®) |
| Mecloretamina | (Mustargen®) |



| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| Bevacizumab | (Avastin®) |
| Bortezomib | (Velcade®) |
| Cetuximab | (Erbix®) |

